

jrefmbompum; \ teufqupyjci f

oefoefat;*

pmwrif t uof

ppmwrifonfjrefmbompum; \ teufqupyjci f u ll avlvmonfpmwrif jzpygonf
jrefmbompum; onf bmoma' wof {u0Pbmompum; ^wptbyk 3/ bmompum;
yfwbmompum; jzponf jrefmbompum; wof pum; vlrsm; qupyvof o'gt&
teuft& qupyvlygonf pum; vlrsm; rnbllrnyll qupyvniul bmoma' \
e, y, & twaA' 1/2 xmi rS avlvmaznfxkvljci f vntjzpygonf bmoma' \ o'g
pyjci f onf teufultajcclyf avlvmaznfxkvlwifjygrn/ twaA' jziteuf qupyf
jci f u ll teufw? teufqelusi? teuftu; Oijci f ES h teuftu; rOijci f ponlvu ll
avlvwifjyrnjzponf xlv avlvnjci f jzih jrefmbompum; \ teufqupyf u ll
avlvmo&E ll hp&ef&n&G lygonf

aontsupum; vW / bmoma' ? twaA' ? o'gpyjci ? teufpyjci ? teufw?
teufqelusi ? teuftu; Oijci ? teuftu; rOijci f /

ed gef

bmoma' onf bompum; u ll oyl n fus avlvnjci f jzponf bompum; u ll
avlvmv of xlv bompum; & o'g ES h teuft "y th, f u ll tajcc l u maznfxkvlwlygonf o'g
u ll vlvmv of tqi bwrsvi avlvnu onf o'g \ tqi hrsm; rñ & ly&i f? pum; vlr yR?
Ogusc B Oguc [li jzpygonf xlv tqi hrsm; wof bompum; wptcA zlonf wna qmu f y ES h
bompum; tolyly u ll xyf avlvnu onf o'g \ zlonf wna qmu f y avlvnr l wof
pum; vlr zly ES h Oguz ly u ll wifjy nu onf bompum; tolyly u ll vlvnr l wof o'g \
aOg [m& teuft "y th, f tolyly u ll wifjy nu onf bompum; wptc k wof o'g \ pum; vlr
rsm; wpyi teuft "y th, f u ll aznfxkvlw nu onf xly i Ogus wof pum; vlr sm; wpyi vnt
teuft "y th, f aznfxkvlw nu onf olzpi jrefmbompum; & teufqupyjci f u ll bmom
aA' \ ynmwptc jzponh twaA' e, y, r b'g \ teufzlonf wna qmu f qupyf y ES h
jrefmbompum; \ teufqupyf y l r sm; u ll avlvwifjygrn/

1/ bmoma' qupyjci²

bmoma' qupyjci f onf bompum; wptc k wof o'gpyjci ? teufpyjci f u ll
qlylygonf bmoma' tqi hrsm; wof teuft "y th, ES h qll hom t "utq i hrsm; rñ pum;

* a' gufvni w& u y garmu; jrefmpm k ne? enf ynmwuio ll / (vm; 1/4)
¹ grammatical level
² linguistic Relation

jrefmbompum\ teufqupyjci f w f pum, v h z E S h Oguz r l w l z i b ' g p y j c i f u l l
avlv m w i f y y g r n f

2?1/ a' gi f v l u q u p y j c i f 9 ^ t v s m ; v l u q u p y j c i f

bompum\ o' g z l p n f r l w f pum, v h z E S h Oguz r l w l z i b ' g p y j c i f u l l & b n f / pum, v h
z r l w l z i b ' g p y j c i f r s m ; a y g i f p y z l p n f u o n f / Oguz r l w l z i b ' g p y j c i f u l l & b n f /
x l b l a y g i f p y u o n f t c g bompum, w p t k u o w f s v t x m ; o n h o' g e n f p e p r s m j z i h
a y g i f p y u y g o n f j r e f m b o m p u m \ o' g w f b m o m a ' t & j e m r ? B u d n ? y p o n f } } [f i
(3) r s l & y g o n f e m r E S B u d m w l b o n f t e u f y p u m , v h r s m ; j z p f i y p o n f o n f t o l h y p u m , v h
j z p b o n f

x l t e u f y p u m , v h r s m ; E S h t o l h y p u m , v h w l b o n f w p t E S l v p t k q u p y a e l l u o n f /
a' g i f v l u q u p y j c i f E S h t v s m ; v l u q u p y j c i f w l y i j z p b o n f / a' g i f v l u q u p y j c i f
q l b n f r i h j p u m , v h w p l v h \ a e & m w l j z p E l l h o m p u m , v h w l b o n f w p l v h E S l v p l v h
a' g i f v l u q u b c f r l l u o n f } }¹⁰ o l z p f i p u m , v h w p l v h \ t e u f t " g y h , f u l l o d e f
t w l u f p u m , v h r s m ; O i h & m u E l l j c i f u l l a v l v n & r n j z p b o n f

om' u-	N	=	N	+	N	N	=	N	+	V
			a&	+	c&uf			vl	+	i, f
			qD							Bud
			Eh							aumif
	azs&nf									qH
	oNlm;									awmf
	aq;									jzl

V	=	V	+	V
		ae	+	E l l f
		pm;		
		wwf		
		lyH		
		jzlef		
		O, f		
		Owf		
		aomuf		

⁹ paradigmatic relation
¹⁰ OpoulwiESh' :ciEER tw&14? 59/

xpum;v\w\bnf o'gt&teufy pum;v\rs;jzpbnh emr? Bud mw\ qupyf jci;jzpbnf pum;v\wpfv\ae&mü tjcm;pum;v\onf Oih&mufzpe\lygon/ x\B\ Oih&mufzpe\rbnf teuft"y\h, &f&B\h tajcc\ qupyMujci;jzpbnf]a&c\B\ [kom;pum;v\z\y\lv\Gf]a&}} pum;v\ae&mü]q\ E\ azsr&n? o\N\m? aq;}} ponh pum;v\w\bnf teuft& qupyjci;jzpbnf]c\B\ ae&müv\nf]y\? t\? Zvm? t\? pi}} ponhpum;v\w\ qupyE\bnf xpum;v\rs;onf]a&}}]c\B\ [kom a0g[n& pum;v\A&ES hemülv\Gf teuft"y\h, ft& a'gfv\lv\qubG h\m\onf x\hyifx\h pum;v\rs;onf jrefmbompum;w\Gf teuft&v\ut\B\bnh pum;v\rs;jzpbnf]a&}} ae&mw\Gf]y\? t\? Zvm? t\? pi}} rzpe\B\ub\]c\B\ ae&müv\nf]q\ E\ azsr&n? o\N\m? aq;}} w\bnf teuft"y\h, ft& rzpe\ly/ x\B\ru]a&c\B\ pum;v\ onf pum;v\z\y\lv\Gf wpfv\ES lv\fv\h tvsr;v\lv\qubG f\vnf&lygon/ tb, h\N\mi h q\onf]a&c\B\ [kom pum;v\onf &n\h\? teuf¹¹(0g) t\B\m\efteu&B\om a0g[n& pum;v\¹² jzplygon/

jrefmbompum; \ Ogus\y\lv\Gf]o'gtr\tpm;csif rw\bnhpum;v\? yr\lv\ onf Ogusv\h\qmu&mü bompum; \ obn\du\lv\lv\ olhe&n\ES b\B\lygonf}}¹³ jrefmbompum; \ Ogusv\h\qmu\y\h\h\]u\w\? u\B\ Bud m\jzpbnf u\w\ ES h\Hae&m w\Gf b'gt& emr\yR b\mv\Gf jzpe\lygon/ x\hyif Ogustw\Gf pum;v\w\bnf wp\c\ES h wp\c\ka' gfv\lv\qubG f\ES h tvsr;v\lv\qubG f\B\lygon/ om'u -

Ss	→	Sub	O	V
		at;at;	re\	pm;onf
		e\B\	xrif	
		E\B\	acgubqG	
		N\l\N\l	re\ [ifcg;	
		a0a0	N\u\h\N\m	
		i\B\	ig;uif	

]at;at; re\pm;onf [kom Ogusv\Gf]at;at;}} onf u\w\yR f]re\ onf u\yR f]pm;onf onf Bud myR f rs;jzpb\onf x\Ogusv\Gf u\w\yR h\e&m w\Gf]e\B\ E\B\ N\l\N\l? a0a0? i\B\ w\bnf a'gfv\lv\qubpyf tpm;x\B\lygon/ x\lv\byif u\yR h\e&mw\Gf]xrif? acgubqG re\ [ifcg? N\u\h\N\m? ig;uif w\bnfv\nf a'gfv\lv\qubpyf jzi h tpm;x\B\lygon/ tb, h\N\mi h q\onf x\Ogusv\Gf pum;v\rs; \ z\bnfy\ES h to\hy\y\ onf jrefmbompum;w\Gf v\ut\B\ f\B\cifa\N\mi jzplygon/ x\hyif Ogusv\Gf pum;v\ rs;onf wp\c\ES lv\p\c\k tvsr;v\lv\qubpyf f\vnf&lygon/ jrefmbompum; \ z\bnfy\h

¹¹ referential meaning
¹² lexical word
¹³ x&fjr i\B\? c\epfyg? 148-149/

ES it o h y k l w f r t d v ; e u h a p v b n i y k l u h B u d m y k f s v f a & b u x m n y d a j y m q h & ; o m ;
E h l y g o n f] r l e U a t ; a t ; p m ; o n f] [k a j y m q h & ; o m ; E h l y g o n f o h a o n f] p m ; r l e U a t ; a t ; }
[k v n f a u m i f ?] p m ; a t ; a t ; r l e U } [k v n f a u m i f ?] a t ; a t ; p m ; r l e U } [k v n f a u m i f] r l e U
p m ; a t ; a t ; } [k v n f a u m i f a j y m q h a & ; o m ; i r & a y / x h r u] O g u z d y k t q i h v f i o ' g
t p o v f t y h f r s n t w f t v s n v l u q u b G y l u l u n l y d t " y h , l u h v l m o w f s v &
r n i [k l y g o n f] ¹⁴] a c } [b n h p u m ; v h \ t e u f t " y h , l u h d e O g u s t w f f & d t j c m ;
t p o v f t y h f r s n E s h a c f \ q u p y r l u h a v l m j c i f j z p b o n f o m ' u -

] a c } w p h a u m i f t y h e o n f }

] ' b u m i f a c f j z p f , h u m i }

[h o m O g u s p e c k v f y x r O g u s w f] a c } E s h t v s n v l u f q u p y h e l l u a o m] w p h a u m i }
[b n h t p o v f t y h f] t y h e o n f } [h o m t p o v f t y h f w l u] a c } [b n h t p o v f t y h f u h
w & p a e f z p h l u m i f t w d u n e f q h e a o m l u m i f z p b o n f ' k v d O g u s w f y g O i b n h] a c }
o n f y x r O g u s &] a c } [h o m p u m ; v h \ t e u f t " y h E s h u b y m j c m e m a l u m i f u h] a c }
E s h t v s n v l u f q u p y h e l l u a o m t j c m ; t p o v f t y h f r s n u n e f j y a e y g o n f

x h l u m i h j r e f m b o m p u m ; & d o ' g q u p y j c i f o n f p u m ; v h a o g [n & r s n E s h O g u s
w f p u m ; v h r s n \ b m o m a ' t & a ' g i v l u q u p y r ? t v s n v l u f q u p y r h a y : w f
t a j c c i l b o m p u m ; \ z p n f w n h a q m u j E s h t o h y k l w f t e u f t " y h , f t & j r e f m
b o m p u m ; \ v u t e h j c i f & d & y : r n a v l m w i f y c j c i f j z p l y g o n f

3/ j r e f m b o m p u m ; \ t e u f q u p y j c i f

b m o m a ' o n f b o m p u m ; w p c k r n l u b l w n h a q m u b x m y E s h t o h y k l u h
a v l m j c i f j z p b o n f b m o m a ' & d t e u f t " y h , b n f p u m ; o h d y h O g u z d y h v l u x u y h
a v ; e u h a o m a o g [n & w p c f j z p b o n f] b o m p u m ; E s h q h h a o m t e u f t " y h , b n f b m o m
p u m ; r s n \ t e u f w n h a q m u j c i f w f p n f p e p l u s a o m e n f r s n j z i h a v l m j c i f j z p b o n f
t x l o j z i h p u m ; v h r s n E s h O g u s r s n \ t e u f w n h a q m u j c i f j z p b o n f } ¹⁵

j r e f m b o m p u m ; o n f { u O P b o m p u m ; ^ w p b o y k 3 / b o m p u m ; o m r u y l w f
b o m p u m ; v n f j z p l y g o n f y l w b o m p u m ; q b n f r n] 1 / 2 y & i f r s n u h w p c E s h w p c k
a u n f z i l u y b u b h y l w f y h , l u f O g u s w n h a q m u f u f x l b o m p u m ; u h y l w b o m
p u m ; [h c : o n f] ¹⁶ o h z p h j r e f m b o m p u m ; o n f 1 / 2 y & i f r s n u h w p c E s h w p c k y l w f
t o h y j c i f j z p b o n f x h l y l w f t o h y k o n h 1 / 2 y & i f p u m ; v h r s n o n f o ' g t q i h v f i e m r ?
E m r p m ? e m r O d o o e ? B u d n O d o o e ? B u d n ? O b w f y p o n f ? o r E " [l i O g p * F (8) y g & y g
o n f x p u m ; v h r s n u h b o m p u m ; w p c \ t b d m e x l w f a o g [n & t j z p f t e u f t " y h , f

¹⁴ O b o u l w i E s h ' : c i E I E R t w f 1 4 ? 6 0 /
¹⁵ Edward Finegan, 1999, 183
¹⁶ x e f j r i h O P c e p f y g ? 9 6 /

z6iqbwfsvf ay;Muygon/ Jtcshom pum,vhrsm,ulvlt yaom teuft "ȳh, f&atmi f
 wblaeuzpivif teupypum,vhv[h: onf]]¹⁷ xlyif jrefmbompum,w6f wpylyh
 yho&hom pum,vhv[sm, '6lvteu¹⁸ rsm,vnf&ggon/

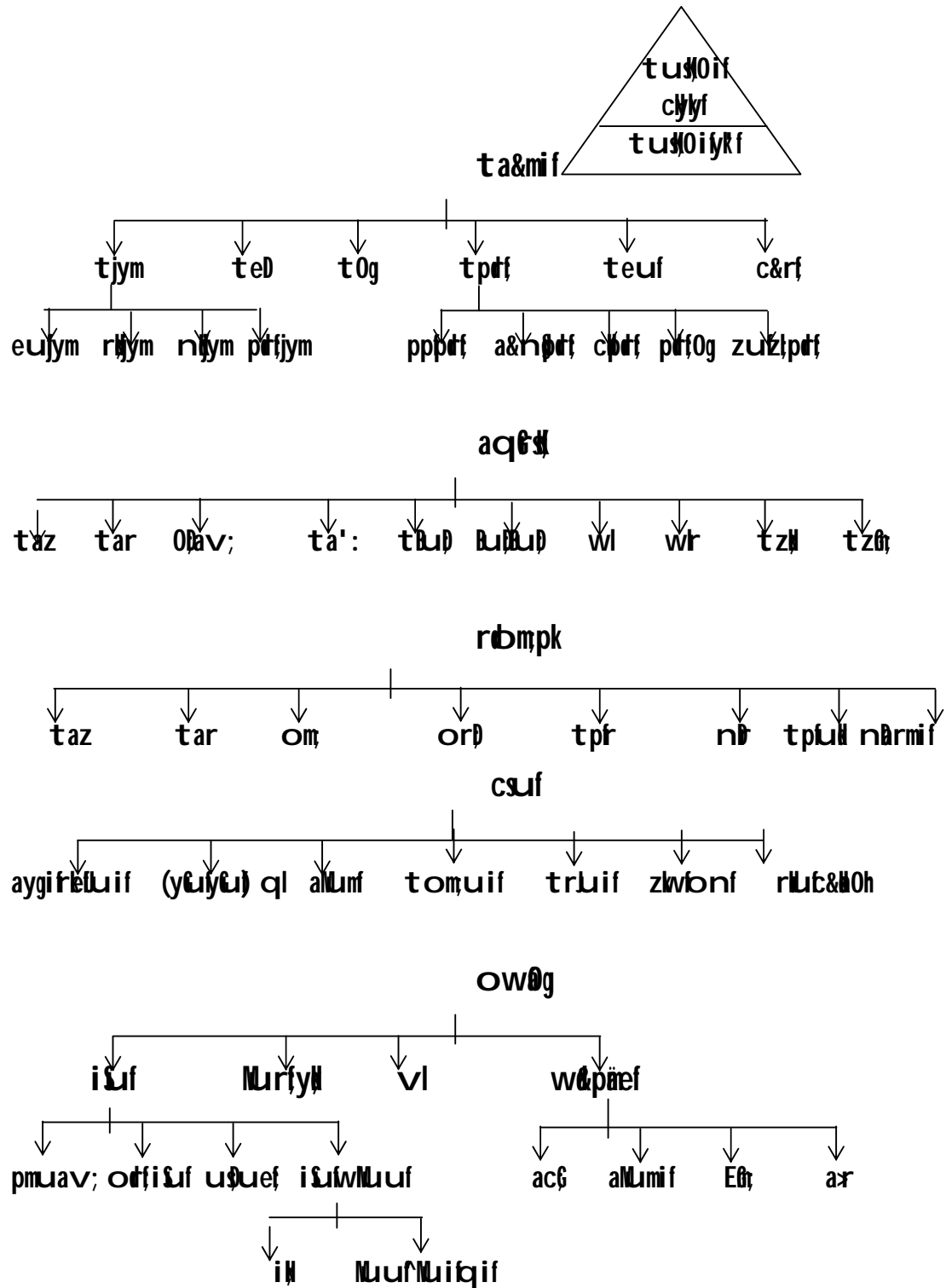
jrefmbompum;&8 teubqupyjciw6f teuiv? teuftu#0ijci? teuf
 qelusijci? teuftu#r0ijci,ponhqupyjci,rsu,lvhvwmwifyygrn/

371/ teuiv^ teuftu#0if¹⁹ qupyjci f

bmomaA'ybPnef²⁰ Epcck (olr [lv) Epcckuylhom ybPnefsm, onf t"ȳh, f
 wptkvnf ouh&muhevif teuivrs,jzpluavon/ wpenf tmjzih teu&h (ynwf
 teu) t"ȳh, csiwbnh oabmjzpygon/ t"ȳh, lvjci foabmu oljcm pum,vh
 rsm,tm, , 6lvhvnmjci,jzihaw&avon/ Jt"ȳh, lvabmw6f ynwf t"ȳh, brru
 tjc, t"ȳh, fshrs,vnf wEibnf[k qaom a0g[n&oljcm pum,vhrsm, \ t"ȳh, f
 csiEif, 0cjc, avhvma&tw6f rvhvmu[k , kvon/ t"ȳh, lvbabmu
 t"ȳh, ftu#0ijci[hom yhlus, fyebnabmtw6f&8 oabmw&mtjzpf owfsvf
 avonf]]²¹ xlyifteuivESlywbulyD pEpcbwfsvluon/ yxrp[6n teuivrs,
 onf pum,pylv[frayif wptESlvpc tjyest v6f tpm,xNE[fpjzpon/ 'lvq pl[6n
 ynwfteubrru cpm,rapom tjcmt;euft"ȳh, fsm,yg whDpjzpon/ xpl[6n onf
 ulhnd? xywkyr0 t"ȳh, lvjzponf[kwiflvyp6n owfsvjci,ulvnf *6lv[if, if²²
 u rEpbu6c/

xlvhumi h jrefmbompum,w6f t&ifcluasom oljcm pum,vhrsm,&ggon/
 xlvb[t"luasom pum,vhrsm,rsvpqihpum,vhv[tpDifqub6 f&hom teuf
 vl pum,vhrsm,&ggon/ tpDifqub6 f²³&hom pum,vhrsm, onf t&ifcluasom
 pum,vhv[teuftu#0ijciyif jzpygon/ bompum,wpt&8 tbfmea0g[n&w6f
 t&ifcluasom pum,vhrsm,ES h tpDipum,vhrsm, \ qub6 fluk[fef²⁴u Bvdjzihzmfy
 xm onf

¹⁷ ciat;? a'gulvm? 2008? 105/
¹⁸ collocative meaning
¹⁹ Hyponymy
²⁰ linguistic form
²¹ Leech, 1974, 99.
²² Lyonms, 1996, 60
²³ collecting-member relation
²⁴ Finnegan



jrefmbomompum& t b&me&og[n&rs&w&f tu&oi&y&ri&u&om pum&v&wp&ck
 teu&w&f yg&oi&qu&py&ea&om teuftu&oi&f pum&v&rs&g&gon&f]ta&mi& [hom
 t&i&f&pum&w&f]te& t&g? tjym? t&pf? c&rf&] pon&hpum&v&rs&on&f teuftu&oi&f

onh teufwrsnjzplygon/ [jaq6s]) [hom t&icpumpvhw6vnf]taz? tar? tzh?
 tzth? om? or)) ponhpumpvhrsoni teuftus(Oibnh teufw&lyb6us pum
 vhrsmjzplygon/ xh0g[n&onf wptEslvptk teuft"y^h, f qupyaeonftwuf
 teufz0, surf²⁵ oabmvnfjzplygon/

jrefmbompum\ teufwqupyrlw6f pumvhw6vhuu teuftrsrjzih
 oEibnh teufwptkuyhom²⁶ a0g[n&rsnvnf yg0ilygon/

- om'u]r6fr? e-1? oaEaqmi f, ay;Eibhomv/ 2/ Zeð
- tr6lor? e-? r6fruh O6uszG &mac:aomt oht Ebfrsn/
 r? e- r6frultwuumu6c:aompum
- pnf - 1/ r6frtrnh&6iwy6om pumvW
- 2/ trjzpaMumi f jyaompumvW²⁷

xhMumi h teufwqupyrrsnw6f teufw&lyb6u6om a0g[n&rsn teuf
 tus(Oi60g[n&rsn? teufwptkuyhom a0g[n&rsnjzpbnf teufw/lyb6u6 teuf
 tus(Oiqupyrrsnw6f tus(Oicyr pumvhrsoni Oaoo oabmaqmi fyð tus(Oif
 yr6soni a, bk soabmaqmi ygon/ teufwptkuyhom teufwqupyrbnf
 ajymo? emon tolyyfray:w6f tajcclsrsoni a, bk stoabmaqmi ygon/ teuf
 wptkuyhom teufwqupyrbnf ajymo? emon tolyyfray:w6f tajccl
 qupyjci f jzpbnf

32/ teufqellusi²⁸ teuft uslr0if qupyjci f

bmoma' ylbP6eEpc(olr [lv) Epc kuyhom teuft"y^h, rsonftcsifcsif
 qellusi h6uonbabmuyif teufqellusijci f [k6ayrn/ teuft"y^h, fcsifcsif
 Eib, 6cjcma&tw6ur lrvhwmu6om oabmw&mjzpbni [kvt6uq6von/ xlyif
 t"y^h, jcmemjicifulyaom t"y^h, ftuslr0ifci²⁹ [hom oabmw&muom t"y^h, f
 tcsifcsif Eib, 6cjcma&tw6ur to6ibni [lvnf &sjyon/ v66oni teuf
 t"y^h, qellusiyh (6)rs6uul vn6azmfyclygon/ jrefmbompumw6ivnf teuf
 qellusir6mjzihvpyi t"y^h, kupyrluul z6pnftolyylygon/ teufqellusijci f
 w6f]e, y, 6sif jcmemjyw6omaom teufqellusiri³⁰? t&nfta66tqiluyymr&6om

²⁵ semantic field
²⁶ polysemy
²⁷ jrefmt b6me! 2018? 262-280-415/
²⁸ antonymy
²⁹ incompatibility
³⁰ taxonomic opposition

teuf qellusiri³¹? tjeftv&subç r&om teufqellusiri³² }³³ [i &ggn/ teuf
 qellusirwçf bmoma' ylbPteEçK teufqupyrrmzihççmaznfygrn/ çmry
 teufqellusi? vritajcyteuf qellusirEsh tax&xçteufqellusi qupyrrponiwç
 jzihavlmwifyrnfzpon/

çmry teufqellusiqupyrrmri -

- tcpf - trçf
- ao - &çf
- ao; - buç
- us, f - uçf
- yl - at;
- &çf - wç
- jrih - yk
- jzl - rj
- qif& - çrfom
- ublvf - tublvf
- atmif - ¼ç
- aumiç - qç

vritajctae teufqellusiqupyrrmri -

- vlyç - ttç tvly&çf - tvlyform
- (tyç) - (ttç) rd - b
- txç - tr ausmifomç - ausmiçol
- q&m - wynh tzç - tzç
- vif - r, mç q&nDef - vçm
- armif - Eç çiyçç - Zeç
- taz - tar vçwmf - vçh
- a, mçç - rççr obwmçumiç - ol, kvçm
- a&mifol - 0, çl

³¹ polar opposition
³² relative opposition
³³ çiaçt;? a' guçwmç 2008? 143-149/

tax&x@eufqellusi qupyftrsm

- tay: - atmuf w&f - q&
- a&@ - aemuf acs - i &
- awmif - ajrmuf ay; - , l
- vuD)- vuf, m w&f - euf
- o& - vm e@ - a0;
- wuf - qi&
- xd - v&
- z&h - y&v&

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³⁴ entailment
³⁵ ci&at&? a' g&u&lv&m&? 2008? 212/

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P	_____	q		p	_____	q	³⁶
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F	→	dF	F	→	T/F		
T	←	T	T	←	F		
F	←	F	T/F	←	T		

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³⁶ saeed, 2003,98-100.

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